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## A Bibliography on the Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence

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# A Bibliography on the Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence

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“The Universe is full of magical things, patiently waiting for our wits to grow sharper.”  
*Eden Phillpotts*

## INTRODUCTION

Few questions excite the human imagination as do: “Are we alone in the universe?” and, if we are not alone then, “Where are “They”?” The concept of innumerable populated worlds in the universe has existed for millenia, but only in comparatively recent times has serious thought been given to how we might communicate with our presumed extraterrestrial neighbors. Willey Ley and Wernher von Braun note in their book, *The Exploration of Mars* (ref. 722), that the Pierre Guzman Prize of 100,000 francs was offered by the French Academy of Sciences in 1900 to “whoever succeeded in establishing communication with another world *other than Mars*.” In 1900, communication with supposed intelligent beings on Mars was considered too easy to merit an award! Present scientific understanding holds little hope that advanced nonhuman intelligence exists elsewhere in this solar system (whales and porpoises, perhaps, excepted). If contact is to be made with other intelligence in the universe, man must bridge the gulf of interstellar space, which for the nearest stellar neighbor is 500,000 times larger than Earth’s closest approach to the red planet.

In 1959 Giuseppe Cocconi and Philip Morrison proposed in a pioneering article in *Nature* that the 21-cm neutral hydrogen wavelength be monitored by radio telescopes for signs of communicative intelligence on planets of the nearer stars. In the early 1960’s the literature of interstellar communication — searching for extraterrestrial intelligence (SETI) — was miniscule. Following the publication in 1963 of A. G. W. Cameron’s *Interstellar Communication*, a veritable explosion of journal articles and books about SETI began to appear. A first step in keeping track of this expanding literature was taken in 1967 with the publication by Robert L. Forward of a “Bibliography of Interstellar Travel and Communication.” This initial bibliography was supplemented considerably from the body of growing literature and was issued as a research report by Hughes Research Laboratories in May, 1971 by Eugene Mallove and Robert L. Forward. Subsequent updating of this bibliography by Mallove, Forward, and Paprotny led to its serialized publication in the *Journal of the British Interplanetary Society* (red-cover interstellar studies issues) in 1974, 1975, and 1976. Another version of this same bibliography was published in 1974 in *Interstellar Communication: Scientific Perspectives*, edited by Cyril Ponnampertuma and A. G. W. Cameron.

The present “Bibliography on Searching for Extraterrestrial Intelligence” is a uniform compilation and update of the previous bibliographies through February 1977. The major decision to omit references dealing with interstellar transport was made in order to reflect the thrust of the intensified research on listening for signals from extraterrestrial intelligence. In this bibliography of 1488 references, the entries are ordered alphabetically by first author and are consecutively

numbered. A topic index having the organization shown on pages 3 and 4 precedes the list of references. An effort was made to define topics more narrowly than in previous bibliographies. The vast majority of works was obtained, scanned, and classified into one or more topics, thus acknowledging the breadth of some of the references. Works which were unavailable for reading or which were untranslated were assigned to most probable topics based on their title, authorship, and source.

Following the topic index is a periodical and source index which may be useful in recalling forgotten references and in exhaustively obtaining SETI material from journals which may be convenient to a particular researcher.

In compiling the bibliography, prominent scientific journals were scanned for possible entries. Certain periodicals contain a wealth of relevant material and others have very little, so a certain degree of unevenness in the search was inevitable. The *International Aerospace Abstracts* were used to find many of the technical articles. Material in a more popular vein was obtained from the *Reader's Guide*. Cross references to other literature in articles which were obtained were also valuable in finding additional references. Many Eastern European and other international works were obtained by Zbigniew Paprotny of Poland. Some references were gathered from suggestions sent by people from various nations following publication of the earlier bibliographies.

The authors wish to apologize for any important omissions or errors which may have occurred. Letters with corrections or suggestions for additions which might affect future editions of this report should be sent to Dr. Mary Connors at NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California.

The universal appeal of the SETI problem has been overwhelmingly apparent from the international character of the expanding literature. People the world over are increasingly aware of the very real prospects for contacting other civilizations. At present there are only dim intimations of the true scope of the problem, crude and speculative probabilities with which to judge the chances of a successful search. Men widely debate the consequences of contact — some fear the prospect. The consequences of failure to detect signals may be even greater and may be an ominous portent for our civilization, but if signals from distant life are now beaming our way, sooner or later we will find them!

Ames Research Center  
National Aeronautics and Space Administration  
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## TOPIC CLASSIFICATION

1. LIFE-SUPPORTING EXTRASOLAR ENVIRONMENTS
  - 1.1 Probability and Theories of Extrasolar Planet Formation
  - 1.2 Extrasolar Planet Detection Methods
    - 1.2a Classical Astrometric Methods
    - 1.2b Other Planet Detection Methods
  - 1.3 Life-Supporting Zones Near Individual Stars; Data on Stars Nearest the Sun
  - 1.4 Planets of Multiple Star Systems
  - 1.5 Dark Interstellar Planets
  - 1.6 Possible Distant, Massive, and Undetected Solar System Bodies
  - 1.7 Artificial Biospheres
  - 1.8 Exotic Life Environments (i.e., Free Space, Stars, etc.)
2. ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF EXTRASOLAR LIFE
  - 2.1 Technical Discussions of the Origin and Evolution of Life on Extrasolar Planets
  - 2.2 Popularized Discussions of the Origin and Evolution of Life on Extrasolar Planets
  - 2.3 Selected Works in Terrestrial Biochemical and Biological Evolution
  - 2.4 Exotic Biochemistries: Microbial Adaptation to Severe Environments
  - 2.5 Interstellar Organic Molecules and Biological Precursors
  - 2.6 Interstellar and Interplanetary Panspermia
  - 2.7 Possible Morphology of Alien Life; The Influence of Gravity
  - 2.8 Extrasolar Artificial Intelligence
  - 2.9 Miscellaneous Journal Correspondence and Short Notes on Extraterrestrial Life
3. METHODS OF SEARCHING FOR EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE
  - 3.1 Estimates of the Number of Communicative Civilizations
  - 3.2 Searching for Radio Signals from Extraterrestrial Intelligence
    - 3.2a General Technical Discussions
    - 3.2b Popularized Discussions
    - 3.2c Project Ozma
    - 3.2d Other Western Listening Efforts
    - 3.2e Soviet Listening Efforts
    - 3.2f Project Cyclops
    - 3.2g Rationale for the "Water Hole"
  - 3.3 Detection of "Infrared Civilizations" and Other Astroengineering Activity
  - 3.4 Laser Communication Over Interstellar Distances
  - 3.5 Other Signal Modes: Gravitational Radiation, X-Radiation, Neutrinos, Tachyons, etc.
  - 3.6 Long-Delayed Echo Phenomena and Interstellar Relay Probes
  - 3.7 Large Ground and Space Antenna Construction
  - 3.8 Communication Between Relativistically Moving Inertial Frames
  - 3.9 Possible Alien Artifacts in the Solar System
  - 3.10 The Zoo Hypothesis
  - 3.11 Hypothetical Visitations of Earth by ETI in Antiquity
  - 3.12 Pulsars and Other Astronomical Phenomena Mistaken for ETI Signals
  - 3.13 19th and Early 20th Century Literature on Interstellar and Interplanetary Communication (and References to this Literature)

- 3.14 Reports on SETI Conferences, Resolutions, Status, and History
- 3.15 Miscellaneous News Reports, Notes, and Correspondence Relating to SETI
- 4. DECODING SIGNALS FROM EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE
  - 4.1 Interstellar Communication Languages
  - 4.2 Speculation on Message Content and the Difficulty of Communication with ETI
  - 4.3 Communication with Terrestrial Nonhuman Life
  - 4.4 Pioneer 10 and 11 Message Plaques
  - 4.5 Signals Deliberately Beamed from Earth
- 5. PHILOSOPHICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND SOCIOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE SEARCH FOR EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE
  - 5.1 Theological Aspects of Extraterrestrial Intelligence
  - 5.2 Contact with Extraterrestrial Intelligence: Impact on Earth Civilization
  - 5.3 Characteristics and Classification of Extraterrestrial Civilizations
  - 5.4 Indefinite Life Prolongation and Implications for SETI
  - 5.5 History of the Concept of Innumerable Inhabited Worlds
  - 5.6 Philosophical Speculations Concerning Innumerable Populated Worlds and Interstellar Communication
  - 5.7 Other Sociological and Anthropological Speculation about Earth Civilization in the Context of the SETI Problem and Space Travel
  - 5.8 Space Law, Metalaw, and Ethics of Interstellar Contact
- 6. MISCELLANEOUS
  - 6.1 Major Compendia of SETI Literature
  - 6.2 Bibliographies
  - 6.3 Science Fiction with Direct Bearing on SETI Research
  - 6.4 Books on Multiple Aspects of SETI
  - 6.5 Book Reviews
    - 6.5a Interstellar Communication: The Search for Extraterrestrial Life (A. G. W. Cameron)
    - 6.5b Intelligent Life in the Universe (I. S. Shklovskii and Carl Sagan)
    - 6.5c Communication with Extraterrestrial Intelligence (ed. by Carl Sagan)
    - 6.5d Interstellar Communication: Scientific Perspectives (Cyril Ponnamperuma and A. G. W. Cameron)
    - 6.5e Intelligence in the Universe (Roger A. MacGowan and Frederick Ordway, III)
    - 6.5f The Cosmic Connection (Carl Sagan)
    - 6.5g The Galactic Club (Ronald N. Bracewell)
    - 6.5h We Are Not Alone (Walter Sullivan)
    - 6.5i Other Books

## TOPIC INDEX

### 1. LIFE-SUPPORTING EXTRASOLAR ENVIRONMENTS

#### 1.1 Probability and Theories of Extrasolar Planet Formation

10, 12, 71, 105, 157, 164, 165, 175, 184, 193, 194, 236, 283, 284, 285, 287, 288, 291, 295, 312, 318, 337, 345, 352, 399, 428, 458, 490, 503, 505, 524, 540, 544, 547, 548, 551, 553, 554, 555, 557, 570, 579, 580, 584, 601, 665, 666, 667, 669, 673, 710, 726, 728, 734, 746, 778, 781, 851, 859, 866, 874, 875, 881, 913, 941, 942, 943, 944, 969, 970, 978, 1004, 1015, 1020, 1029, 1037, 1047, 1048, 1062, 1065, 1069, 1076, 1077, 1083, 1095, 1097, 1103, 1132, 1157, 1173, 1176, 1196, 1197, 1200, 1207, 1210, 1218, 1236, 1243, 1295, 1364, 1366, 1404, 1441, 1457, 1462, 1463, 1474

#### 1.2 Extrasolar Planet Detection Methods

##### 1.2a Classical Astrometric Methods

62, 105, 117, 137, 290, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 431, 458, 544, 548, 554, 555, 559, 581, 586, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 604, 605, 606, 607, 609, 667, 669, 686, 687, 710, 728, 781, 788, 810, 811, 822, 823, 859, 978, 1061, 1065, 1109, 1152, 1191, 1210, 1291, 1364, 1374

##### 1.2b Other Planet Detection Methods

34, 49, 99, 148, 153, 159, 283, 284, 285, 312, 350, 351, 358, 359, 458, 469, 501, 505, 544, 554, 555, 687, 694, 781, 808, 811, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 878, 1065, 1066, 1080, 1084, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1211, 1277, 1294, 1331

#### 1.3 Life-Supporting Zones Near Individual Stars; Data on Stars Nearest the Sun

2, 11, 13, 31, 42, 46, 62, 140, 149, 174, 177, 184, 191, 192, 194, 195, 279, 283, 284, 285, 291, 337, 345, 361, 380, 381, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 407, 409, 410, 411, 458, 490, 524, 543, 544, 545, 547, 548, 551, 571, 584, 595, 603, 608, 615, 621, 654, 662, 673, 695, 699, 709, 725, 727, 745, 746, 766, 812, 824, 850, 858, 875, 878, 886, 896, 913, 1025, 1047, 1049, 1062, 1094, 1096, 1098, 1099, 1103, 1113, 1146, 1156, 1185, 1196, 1218, 1234, 1290, 1292, 1293, 1343, 1406, 1457, 1467, 1469, 1470

#### 1.4 Planets of Multiple Star Systems

194, 283, 284, 285, 412, 503, 524, 543, 546, 547, 667, 686, 859, 886, 952, 978, 1103, 1196

#### 1.5 Dark Interstellar Planets

164, 236, 350, 351, 352, 362, 458, 555, 666, 668, 694, 878, 879, 965, 1076, 1077, 1120, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1368, 1373, 1474

#### 1.6 Possible Distant, Massive, and Undetected Solar System Bodies

244, 269

### 1.7 Artificial Biospheres

25, 91, 94, 123, 156, 185, 272, 320, 321, 324, 525, 769, 782, 786, 918, 932, 1024, 1025, 1108, 1121, 1179, 1219, 1249, 1403

### 1.8 Exotic Life Environments (i.e., Free Space, Stars, etc.)

238, 307, 825, 966, 1065, 1116, 1120

## 2. ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF EXTRASOLAR LIFE

### 2.1 Technical Discussions of the Origin and Evolution of Life on Extrasolar Planets

30, 64, 85, 111, 112, 187, 206, 238, 265, 345, 346, 362, 519, 569, 585, 593, 629, 707, 807, 817, 880, 886, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 1029, 1032, 1035, 1038, 1103, 1105, 1113, 1117, 1120, 1133, 1203, 1208, 1226, 1236, 1238, 1239, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1273, 1295, 1304, 1348, 1415, 1452, 1472

### 2.2 Popularized Discussions of the Origin and Evolution of Life on Extrasolar Planets

1, 3, 31, 42, 45, 47, 48, 79, 84, 92, 105, 106, 109, 129, 136, 150, 157, 158, 160, 161, 181, 211, 217, 222, 239, 243, 276, 289, 341, 356, 390, 393, 434, 461, 508, 510, 511, 540, 565, 578, 584, 591, 625, 628, 636, 643, 644, 645, 648, 655, 673, 679, 683, 732, 735, 747, 752, 778, 798, 799, 826, 828, 829, 830, 832, 839, 845, 848, 849, 851, 852, 874, 876, 881, 889, 901, 906, 910, 922, 935, 939, 951, 961, 969, 971, 979, 986, 1013, 1014, 1036, 1037, 1045, 1050, 1052, 1060, 1064, 1081, 1106, 1129, 1135, 1145, 1150, 1153, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1163, 1176, 1177, 1184, 1210, 1211, 1299, 1308, 1343, 1352, 1354, 1375, 1397, 1400, 1404, 1411, 1412, 1414, 1417, 1423, 1430, 1438, 1445, 1478

### 2.3 Selected Works in Terrestrial Biochemical and Biological Evolution

72, 73, 187, 188, 281, 339, 353, 384, 400, 420, 463, 485, 534, 556, 627, 842, 856, 858, 870, 879, 963, 975, 1102, 1133, 1178, 1235, 1236, 1245, 1295, 1388, 1438, 1439, 1454

### 2.4 Exotic Biochemistries: Microbial Adaptation to Severe Environments

11, 42, 64, 87, 196, 237, 247, 349, 369, 371, 533, 534, 566, 618, 620, 725, 847, 850, 851, 854, 860, 878, 879, 881, 901, 904, 1016, 1029, 1099, 1102, 1134, 1181, 1215, 1230, 1231, 1240, 1305, 1376

### 2.5 Interstellar Organic Molecules and Biological Precursors

21, 45, 74, 135, 169, 170, 278, 353, 440, 467, 484, 506, 524, 612, 663, 715, 907, 911, 1035, 1112, 1116, 1120, 1124, 1125, 1273, 1324, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1402, 1488

### 2.6 Interstellar and Interplanetary Panspermia

37, 51, 67, 68, 72, 87, 100, 107, 154, 158, 184, 209, 213, 260, 261, 273, 420, 457, 465, 473, 485, 514, 566, 590, 619, 620, 673, 725, 830, 899, 962, 973, 976, 999, 1011, 1018, 1027, 1062, 1085, 1103, 1120, 1161, 1169, 1187, 1192, 1215, 1219, 1234, 1241, 1246, 1360, 1370, 1381, 1405, 1407, 1445

### 2.7 Possible Morphology of Alien Life; The Influence of Gravity

42, 47, 111, 158, 197, 229, 264, 293, 346, 350, 351, 419, 462, 511, 532, 536, 537, 620, 674, 676, 682, 707, 723, 731, 733, 796, 851, 859, 881, 935, 1037, 1044, 1058, 1077, 1099, 1109, 1120, 1134, 1142, 1144, 1154, 1183, 1236, 1274, 1375, 1423, 1436



- 2.8 Extrasolar Artificial Intelligence  
30, 465, 767
- 2.9 Miscellaneous Journal Correspondence and Short Notes on Extraterrestrial Life  
236, 499, 518, 761, 814, 827, 855, 914, 931, 983, 1019, 1067, 1164, 1237, 1428, 1446
- 3. METHODS OF SEARCHING FOR EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE
  - 3.1 Estimates of the Number of Communicative Civilizations  
3, 81, 82, 83, 112, 193, 286, 301, 309, 318, 366, 389, 438, 484, 490, 525, 549, 550, 583, 653, 677, 746, 768, 870, 952, 1003, 1103, 1121, 1122, 1170, 1218, 1219, 1255, 1280, 1362, 1422, 1424, 1441, 1448
  - 3.2 Searching for Radio Signals from Extraterrestrial Intelligence
    - 3.2a General Technical Discussions  
19, 32, 33, 63, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 125, 126, 139, 155, 156, 234, 235, 280, 297, 300, 301, 303, 308, 309, 317, 318, 327, 331, 332, 357, 365, 408, 438, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 456, 472, 474, 484, 490, 496, 519, 521, 522, 549, 550, 555, 616, 617, 622, 646, 647, 651, 664, 670, 671, 672, 677, 714, 754, 772, 773, 774, 815, 816, 865, 885, 886, 942, 943, 944, 947, 950, 981, 988, 989, 995, 1003, 1039, 1054, 1065, 1114, 1132, 1138, 1140, 1218, 1219, 1232, 1250, 1251, 1300, 1306, 1307, 1345, 1387, 1391, 1392, 1394, 1396, 1431, 1441, 1444, 1481
    - 3.2b Popularized Discussions  
3, 4, 41, 43, 44, 97, 113, 123, 128, 137, 167, 182, 185, 189, 193, 225, 231, 244, 249, 277, 304, 313, 326, 335, 360, 394, 414, 433, 454, 455, 483, 514, 540, 541, 542, 547, 576, 582, 614, 620, 633, 643, 659, 678, 681, 688, 702, 703, 741, 749, 750, 765, 778, 787, 798, 829, 841, 863, 866, 872, 876, 882, 887, 895, 897, 906, 951, 974, 1007, 1026, 1057, 1059, 1072, 1082, 1106, 1109, 1126, 1131, 1136, 1149, 1170, 1186, 1199, 1229, 1236, 1279, 1282, 1290, 1303, 1316, 1321, 1332, 1340, 1344, 1350, 1352, 1360, 1377, 1384, 1399, 1408, 1422, 1429, 1432, 1435, 1456, 1485
    - 3.2c Project Ozma  
69, 91, 105, 113, 122, 137, 140, 156, 185, 297, 298, 301, 319, 334, 344, 365, 367, 513, 514, 592, 680, 681, 685, 702, 726, 769, 830, 834, 835, 859, 915, 916, 917, 921, 936, 942, 944, 950, 985, 1044, 1062, 1065, 1083, 1092, 1180, 1182, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1202, 1234, 1297, 1314, 1320, 1332, 1338, 1369, 1372, 1434
    - 3.2d Other Western Listening Efforts  
66, 112, 167, 476, 587, 589, 634, 652, 691, 699, 755, 1151, 1172, 1216, 1270, 1272, 1351, 1362, 1419, 1421
    - 3.2e Soviet Listening Efforts  
112, 308, 431, 449, 634, 701, 1263, 1264, 1267, 1323, 1338, 1386, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396

- 3.2f Project Cyclops  
57, 61, 77, 93, 137, 255, 310, 692, 703, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 1140, 1167, 1306, 1307, 1336
- 3.2g Rationale for the Water Hole  
306, 308, 772, 773, 949, 950, 954, 1165, 1193
- 3.3 Detection of “Infrared Civilizations” and Other Astroengineering Activity  
25, 91, 94, 131, 156, 320, 321, 322, 324, 325, 328, 394, 435, 494, 573, 617, 689, 786, 907, 918, 927, 1108, 1132, 1179, 1249, 1317, 1366, 1153, 1461
- 3.4 Laser Communication Over Interstellar Distances  
66, 86, 380, 381, 456, 589, 691, 699, 782, 925, 943, 944, 945, 950, 1088, 1089, 1159, 1171, 1341, 1351
- 3.5 Other Signal Modes: Gravitational Radiation, X-Radiation, Neutrinos, Tachyons, etc.  
99, 180, 308, 322, 328, 342, 385, 465, 495, 568, 643, 661, 782, 1039, 1300, 1301, 1317, 1466
- 3.6 Long-Delayed Echo Phenomena and Interstellar Relay Probes  
22, 24, 29, 56, 91, 123, 138, 140, 156, 168, 185, 232, 256, 257, 258, 274, 344, 365, 451, 500, 574, 592, 685, 691, 692, 693, 697, 756, 757, 758, 759, 785, 865, 870, 903, 996, 1028, 1147, 1148, 1182, 1228, 1262, 1264, 1265, 1283, 1285, 1310, 1314, 1332, 1349, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1379, 1389, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1457, 1480
- 3.7 Large Ground and Space Antenna Construction  
77, 198, 199, 438, 498, 701, 797, 1244
- 3.8 Communication Between Relativistically Moving Inertial Frames  
23, 398, 531, 864
- 3.9 Possible Alien Artifacts in the Solar System  
22, 301, 309, 333, 382, 389, 1448
- 3.10 The Zoo Hypothesis  
51, 70, 286, 465, 492, 524, 1118, 1192, 1360
- 3.11 Hypothetical Visitations of Earth by ETI in Antiquity  
3, 90, 102, 103, 119, 120, 136, 183, 185, 210, 222, 240, 250, 266, 267, 268, 292, 561, 624, 675, 685, 717, 742, 846, 977, 992, 1039, 1103, 1118, 1201, 1283, 1286, 1287, 1371
- 3.12 Pulsars and Other Astronomical Phenomena Mistaken for ETI Signals  
41, 43, 44, 74, 122, 484, 612, 617, 769, 830, 886, 908, 909, 926, 998, 1162, 1257, 1319, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1332, 1346, 1347, 1461, 1468

3.13 19th and Early 20th Century Literature on Interstellar and Interplanetary Communication (and References to this Literature)

24, 39, 173, 176, 262, 373, 375, 413, 475, 526, 574, 579, 592, 722, 726, 924, 933, 982, 1332, 1355, 1356, 1358, 1382

3.14 Reports on SETI Conferences, Resolutions, Status, and History

6, 9, 50, 60, 61, 75, 76, 89, 90, 115, 122, 127, 192, 202, 203, 212, 310, 311, 326, 368, 517, 535, 563, 698, 704, 755, 777, 803, 867, 868, 872, 890, 891, 923, 972, 994, 995, 997, 1000, 1003, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1160, 1166, 1167, 1172, 1194, 1217, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1263, 1266, 1269, 1271, 1302, 1315, 1319, 1323, 1337, 1338, 1340, 1359, 1361, 1410, 1456

3.15 Miscellaneous News Reports, Notes, and Correspondence Relating to SETI

15, 218, 226, 314, 319, 376, 378, 386, 430, 435, 460, 520, 527, 577, 658, 705, 706, 748, 760, 884, 893, 925, 928, 929, 938, 1127, 1174, 1288, 1296, 1298

4. DECODING SIGNALS FROM EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE

4.1 Interstellar Communication Languages

27, 88, 200, 309, 365, 391, 392, 406, 413, 416, 422, 444, 453, 459, 497, 509, 528, 529, 572, 591, 594, 612, 638, 691, 843, 865, 877, 987, 990, 991, 1198, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1465, 1479

4.2 Speculation on Message Content and the Difficulty of Communication with ETI

16, 27, 30, 123, 185, 189, 293, 300, 308, 309, 365, 413, 416, 417, 421, 422, 459, 463, 483, 484, 497, 504, 567, 592, 612, 688, 691, 708, 788, 801, 831, 865, 869, 920, 933, 936, 940, 942, 943, 944, 991, 1051, 1054, 1138, 1234, 1253, 1254, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1320, 1359, 1377, 1422, 1423, 1465, 1471, 1477

4.3 Communication with Terrestrial Nonhuman Life

383, 415, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 833, 1041, 1042, 1043

4.4 Pioneer 10 and 11 Message Plaques

65, 245, 348, 564, 630, 656, 834, 835, 980, 1031, 1115, 1130, 1138, 1168, 1339, 1378, 1380, 1458

4.5 Signals Deliberately Beamed from Earth

5, 17, 55, 214, 316, 354, 395, 515, 588, 700, 838, 892, 1068, 1070, 1268

5. PHILOSOPHICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND SOCIOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE SEARCH FOR EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE

5.1 Theological Implications of Extraterrestrial Intelligence

20, 151, 152, 166, 178, 201, 204, 216, 246, 253, 271, 296, 315, 330, 464, 488, 491, 560, 626, 631, 632, 718, 719, 720, 721, 735, 763, 764, 775, 776, 795, 894, 900, 902, 905, 930, 1005, 1021, 1033, 1053, 1055, 1056, 1086, 1196, 1233, 1278, 1365, 1367, 1423, 1437, 1487

- 5.2. Contact with Extraterrestrial Intelligence: Impact on Earth Civilization  
6, 28, 41, 44, 76, 95, 97, 105, 134, 163, 185, 216, 219, 221, 229, 286, 310, 323, 338, 360, 387, 477, 488, 519, 643, 688, 703, 795, 813, 834, 835, 851, 863, 869, 870, 919, 926, 972, 1063, 1077, 1091, 1098, 1099, 1141, 1143, 1175, 1195, 1275, 1276, 1359
- 5.3 Characteristics and Classification of Extraterrestrial Civilizations  
25, 94, 122, 124, 136, 195, 216, 244, 275, 296, 320, 321, 323, 324, 327, 328, 334, 335, 360, 464, 492, 523, 524, 525, 583, 612, 616, 617, 623, 642, 657, 678, 707, 711, 712, 743, 786, 800, 813, 851, 866, 881, 934, 972, 980, 1039, 1059, 1077, 1099, 1103, 1109, 1121, 1122, 1128, 1132, 1173, 1219, 1222, 1242, 1255, 1276, 1290, 1308, 1398, 1400, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1433
- 5.4 Indefinite Life-Prolongation and Implications for SETI  
296, 310, 347, 464, 492, 524
- 5.5 History of the Concept of Innumerable Inhabited Worlds  
48, 122, 152, 172, 208, 248, 251, 252, 253, 263, 374, 377, 468, 562, 635, 725, 733, 1079, 1196, 1256, 1297, 1342, 1398, 1445
- 5.6 Philosophical Speculations Concerning Innumerable Populated Worlds and Interstellar Communication  
16, 28, 95, 96, 110, 134, 179, 216, 217, 219, 254, 275, 276, 286, 302, 343, 355, 360, 450, 466, 539, 558, 642, 660, 716, 735, 744, 753, 800, 802, 934, 964, 967, 993, 1022, 1046, 1063, 1073, 1090, 1091, 1131, 1141, 1195, 1209, 1214, 1221, 1224, 1278, 1281, 1322, 1353, 1439, 1448, 1455, 1464, 1476, 1486
- 5.7 Other Sociological and Anthropological Speculation About Earth Civilization in the Context of the SETI Problem and Space Travel  
3, 35, 38, 80, 96, 104, 110, 124, 219, 221, 241, 242, 329, 338, 340, 436, 437, 464, 477, 480, 491, 523, 525, 539, 707, 744, 813, 836, 857, 858, 968, 1022, 1023, 1040, 1073, 1086, 1087, 1128, 1195, 1209, 1214, 1222, 1276, 1278, 1309, 1363, 1398, 1409, 1424, 1437, 1448
- 5.8 Space Law, Metalaw and Ethics of Interstellar Contact  
162, 486, 751, 834, 835, 840, 912, 1017, 1078, 1086, 1158, 1383, 1418
6. MISCELLANEOUS
  - 6.1 Major Compendia of SETI Literature  
190, 216, 566, 611, 613, 639, 640, 641, 650, 1034, 1385, 1483
  - 6.2 Bibliographies  
379, 684, 789, 790, 792, 793, 888, 1101, 1227, 1449, 1450, 1451
  - 6.3 Science Fiction with Direct Bearing on SETI Research  
7, 18, 220, 223, 228, 230, 259, 478, 538, 713, 833, 1100, 1482

#### 6.4 Books on Multiple Aspects of SETI

8, 14, 26, 96, 101, 108, 114, 116, 121, 132, 133, 171, 186, 205, 215, 224, 227, 282, 294, 299, 336, 370, 372, 396, 397, 418, 429, 432, 439, 479, 481, 482, 487, 493, 507, 512, 530, 575, 610, 637, 649, 759, 762, 770, 771, 779, 780, 783, 794, 844, 861, 862, 1001, 1006, 1012, 1030, 1071, 1093, 1119, 1123, 1137, 1220, 1223, 1225, 1252, 1283, 1284, 1289, 1318, 1390, 1413, 1416, 1440, 1447, 1473, 1475, 1484

#### 6.5 Book Reviews

6.5a *Interstellar Communication: The Search for Extraterrestrial Life* (A. G. W. Cameron)  
502, 898, 1002, 1104

6.5b *Intelligent Life in the Universe* (I. S. Shklovskii and Carl Sagan)  
305, 730

6.5c *Communication with Extraterrestrial Intelligence* (ed. by Carl Sagan)  
58, 364, 805, 1420

6.5d *Interstellar Communication: Scientific Perspectives* (Cyril Ponnampерuma and A. G. W. Cameron)  
54, 270, 363, 516, 791, 1074, 1443

6.5e *Intelligence in the Universe* (Roger A. MacGowan and Frederick Ordway, III)  
1110

6.5f *The Cosmic Connection* (Carl Sagan)  
40, 52, 98, 696, 806, 1460

6.5g *The Galactic Club* (Ronald N. Bracewell)  
207, 471, 871, 953, 1075

6.5h *We Are Not Alone* (Walter Sullivan)  
130, 388, 729

#### 6.5i Other Books

53, 59, 118, 233, 452, 470, 489, 552, 690, 724, 742, 784, 804, 809, 837, 853, 855, 873, 883, 937, 977, 984, 1107, 1111, 1139, 1261, 1442, 1459

## PERIODICAL AND SOURCE INDEX

*Aerospace Engineering*  
1074

*Aerospace Medicine*  
348

*AIAA Papers*  
486

*A.I.B.S. Bulletin*  
188

*Air Force and Space Digest*  
457

*Al Arabi*  
1

*America*  
20, 151, 775, 1055

*American Catholic Quarterly*  
253

*American Ecclesiastical Review*  
1487

*American Journal of Physics*  
1002

*American Mercury*  
344, 349

*American Review of Reviews*  
375

*American Scientist*  
111, 305, 543, 544, 953, 984, 1043, 1277, 1459

*Analog*  
67, 131, 134, 135, 195, 196, 197, 247, 435, 518, 573, 679, 710, 758, 769, 935, 1014, 1128,  
1143, 1389, 1461

*Angew. Elektron. Mess- und Receltechnik*  
357

*Annals of Internal Medicine*  
187

*Annals of the New York Academy of Science*  
385, 480, 896, 972, 1023

*AAS Papers*  
303, 764

*Asterisks – Bulletin of the Amateur Astronomer's Association of New York City*  
1151

*Astronautica Acta*  
311, 409, 524, 642, 879, 949, 1008, 1313

*Astronautics*  
49, 373, 459, 460, 1210

*Astronautics and Aeronautics*  
50, 141, 203, 302, 872, 897, 1029

*Astronautik*  
355, 746, 1157

*Astronautyka*  
408, 411, 582, 743, 744, 846, 997, 1300, 1302, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1309, 1430

*Astron. Mitt. Urania-Sternwarte Wien*  
621

*Astronomical Journal*  
424, 425, 581, 598, 604, 605, 1080

*Astronomical Society of the Pacific Leaflet*  
10, 673, 766

*Astronomicheskii Zhurnal*  
568, 788, 1393, 1410

*Astronomie*  
1004

*L'Astronomie*  
502

*Astronomie in der Schule*  
741

*Astronomy*

46, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 136, 137, 278, 279, 307, 654, 715, 937, 1130, 1280, 1421, 1422

*Astron. and Space*

265

*Astrophysical Journal*

553, 662, 1061, 1108, 1152, 1406

*Astrophysics and Space Science*

312, 668, 1112

*The Atlantic*

6, 107

*Atlantic Monthly*

1197

*Aviation Medicine*

1292

*Aviation Week*

65, 66

*Aviyaciya i Kosmonavtika*

636, 1392

*Bibliogr. Naz. Ital.*

1072

*Bild Wiss.*

843

*Bioscience*

115

*Boletín Academia Ciencias Físicas Matemáticas y Naturales*

80

*Bolgarskaia Akademia Nauk Doklady*

571

*Boston Globe*

95, 868, 1134

*Bulletin of the American Astronomical Society*

426, 607, 1204



*Bulletin of the American Interplanetary Society*  
172, 173, 174, 175, 176

*Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*  
98, 483

*Bulletin Mens. Societe Astronomie Populaire de Toulouse*  
716

*Bull. Philosophical Soc. Washington*  
865

*Bulletin of the University of Utah*  
208

*Canadian Aeronautics and Space Journal*  
395, 455

*Cassiopeia*  
765

*Catholic Digest*  
43, 720, 1056

*Catholic Messenger*  
246

*Catholic World*  
166, 276, 1196

*Chemical and Engineering News*  
211

*Chemistry*  
92, 212, 213, 214

*Chloviyek i Sviatopoglad*  
450, 800, 993, 1224, 1486

*Chicago Magazine*  
777

*Christian Century*  
178, 1021

*Christian Science Monitor*  
256

*Ciel et Espace*  
79

*Ciel et Terre*  
290

*'Classical' Quarterly*  
251

*Clergy Review*  
271

*Coelum*  
4, 390, 839

*Collier's Weekly*  
1358

*Colorado Springs Gazette*  
1355

*Columbia*  
631

*Commonweal*  
201, 883

*The Conservationist*  
245

*Cornell Eng.*  
1478

*C. R. Acad. Sci.*  
87

*Current Literature*  
1079, 1357

*Current Opinion*  
261, 262, 263

*DGLR Mitteilungen*  
802

*Discovery*  
184, 185, 369, 537

*Eesti Loodus*  
887

*Electronics World*  
685

*Elet Es Tudomány*  
749

*El Universo*  
243, 510, 1150

*Engineering and Science*  
951

*Esquire*  
939, 977, 980, 1063, 1082

*Family Weekly*  
47

*Foreign Science Bulletin*  
885

*Foreign Service Journal*  
834, 837

*Fortnightly Review*  
413

*Fortune*  
123

*Friar*  
763

*The Futurist*  
835

*Georgetown Observatory Reprints*  
625, 626

*Graduate Journal*  
828

*Harper's Magazine*  
222, 360, 678, 1131

*Harvard Alumni Bulletin*

1106

*Harvard Magazine*

95

*Hemel en Dampkring*

570, 1434, 1452

*Homiletic and Pastoral Review*

204

*IAF Congress Proceedings*

112, 125, 126, 144, 177, 331, 401, 402, 405, 410, 449, 774, 798, 878, 954, 1009, 1245, 1248, 1293, 1312

*IAS Papers*

551

*Iberica*

200

*Icarus*

34, 70, 117, 209, 260, 269, 280, 288, 291, 364, 389, 427, 438, 452, 473, 503, 555, 563, 583, 590, 653, 666, 818, 892, 941, 948, 952, 973, 1084, 1142, 1205, 1410, 1419, 1453

*IEEE Transactions on Aerospace Electronic Systems*

864

*IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Navigational Electronics*

300

*IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*

531

*IEEE Spectrum*

773, 1471

*Impact of Science on Society*

564

*Industrial Research*

567, 1098, 1099

*Inform. UNESCO*

393

*Institute of Aerospace Sciences Paper*  
875

*Intellectual Digest*  
1126

*IRE International Convention Record*  
942

*IRE National Communications Symposium Record (7th)*  
1444

*IRE Proceedings*  
456, 945

*Irish Astronomical Journal*  
964, 965, 966, 967, 968

*Jet Propulsion*  
99

*Journal of the Astronomical Society of Victoria*  
1412

*Journal of the Astronomical Society of Western Australia*  
817

*Journal of Atmospheric and Terrestrial Physics*  
168

*Journal of the British Interplanetary Society (JBIS)*  
23, 124, 153, 162, 219, 238, 338, 353, 358, 359, 471, 489, 497, 517, 525, 528, 586, 587,  
588, 589, 627, 677, 692, 697, 698, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808,  
809, 810, 811, 812, 822, 824, 852, 853, 854, 855, 978, 999, 1017, 1066, 1067, 1139, 1194,  
1278, 1291, 1345, 1424, 1448, 1455

*J. Comp. Psychol.*  
383

*Journal of Geophysical Research*  
258

*Journal of the Institute of Electronic Communication Engineers*  
398

*Journal of the Optical Society of America*  
819, 820, 821

*The Journal of Space Flight*  
1048

*Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*  
1464

*Jubilee*  
491

*Kimiya i Zhizn*  
1432

*Kosmicheskaya Biologiya i Aviakosmicheskaya Medicina*  
880

*Kosmicke Rozkheldy*  
472

*Kosmos*  
508

*L'Aeronautique et L'Astronautique*  
318, 1010

*L-5 News*  
814

*Life*  
145, 733, 734, 1298

*The Listener*  
464

*Literary Digest*  
1382

*Los Angeles Times "West" Magazine*  
1282

*Mast. Abstr.*  
1465

*Matematica y Fisica Teorica Ser. A*  
1212

*Matematika i Fizika*  
127

*Matematika i Fizika ve Shkole*  
 181

*Medical Journal of Australia*  
 826

*Mem. Soc. R. Sci. Liege*  
 600

*Mercury*  
 22, 73, 313, 327, 505, 947

*Metalurgia y Electrica*  
 1064

*Minerva Medica*  
 747, 748

*Missiles*  
 787

*Missiles and Rockets*  
 91

*Modern Astronomy*  
 1463

*Mundo Hisp.*  
 882

*Nachrichten Olbers-Gesellschaft Bremen*  
 576

*Nachr. Bl. Vereinig. Sternfreunde Dtsch.*  
 557

*Nar en Techniek*  
 1106

*National Space Institute Newsletter*  
 894, 1279

*National Wildlife*  
 1060

*Natur*  
 522

*Natural History*

1127, 1445, 1456, 1457, 1458

*Nature*

12, 24, 29, 38, 71, 82, 83, 138, 169, 234, 270, 306, 529, 559, 580, 895, 981, 1028, 1038, 1068, 1116, 1159, 1200, 1285, 1441, 1466

*Nature-Science Progress*

877

*Naturwissenschaftliche Rundschau*

85, 1238

*Naturwiss. und Med.*

521

*Nauka i Technika*

454, 958, 1057

*Nauk i Zhizn*

664, 1341

*Navigator*

1405

*New Biology*

485

*New England Journal of Medicine*

1359

*New Republic*

319

*New York State Journal of Medicine*

437, 1478

*New York Times*

75, 76, 314, 315, 334, 367, 368, 378, 468, 504, 527, 680, 681, 682, 683, 724, 729, 730, 742, 750, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 976, 1153, 1154, 1288, 1296, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1319, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1346, 1347

*New York Times Magazine*

41, 42, 167, 753, 1332



*New Yorker*  
105, 326, 912

*Newsweek*  
277, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911

*Nova*  
1384

*NRAO Observer*  
985

*Nucl. India*  
1417

*Nytt om Romfart*  
17

*Observatory*  
470, 1294

*Origins of Life*  
202, 363, 669, 963, 1133, 1439, 1451

*Orion*  
1388

*Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*  
281

*Philosophical Journal (U.K.)*  
1090

*Physics Bulletin*  
81

*Physics Today*  
298, 506, 516, 755, 827, 1297

*Planetarium*  
781

*Planetary Space Science*  
1103, 1104, 1110

*Playboy*  
229, 1022

*Popular Astronomy*

206, 674

*Popular Astr. T.*

974

*Popular Mechanics*

514, 676

*Popular Science*

440, 475, 796, 1044, 1207

*Postepy Astronautiki*

1467

*Postepy Astronomii*

404, 412, 1027, 1206

*Postepy Techniki-Jadrowej*

1301

*Problemy*

591, 614, 712, 995, 1303

*Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*

738

*Proceedings of the Astronomical Society of Australia*

1065

*Proceedings of the Geological Association*

1343

*Proc. IEEE*

1088

*Proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Sciences*

823

*Proceedings IRE*

139

*Proc. of the Royal Society of London (Biology) Series B*

619, 1018, 1019, 1138, 1215, 1240, 1436

*Priroda* (Bulgarian)

655, 659

*Priroda* (Russian)  
84, 272, 362, 434, 615, 661, 957, 959, 988, 1026, 1045, 1046, 1218, 1397, 1399, 1431

*Publ. Astronomical Soc. Pacific*  
544, 545, 546, 603

*R. Zh. Radiotekhnika*  
671

*Reader's Digest*  
656, 841, 1468

*Recherche*  
317

*Referativnyi Zhurnal Astronomiya*  
316

*Revista de Aeronautica y Astronautica*  
414, 845

*Revista Astron.*  
1415

*Revi. Med. Aeron. Spaziale*  
798

*Rishe Hvezd*  
542, 630, 1199, 1411

*Royal Astronomical Society Monthly Notices*  
68

*Royal Observatory Annals*  
1469

*Ruperto Carola*  
341

*Sapere*  
399

*Saturday Review*  
218, 221, 702, 703, 1320

*Saturday Review World*  
254, 255, 1085

*Savramena Tekhnika*

1149

*Science*

25, 72, 74, 118, 164, 180, 207, 319, 320, 321, 333, 384, 388, 415, 499, 519, 520, 577, 579, 658, 704, 705, 760, 761, 786, 884, 938, 1013, 1041, 1115, 1160, 1236, 1237, 1249, 1401, 1428, 1474

*Science et Avenir*

1165

*Science Digest*

9, 21, 45, 189, 239, 252, 340, 394, 511, 536, 633, 709, 723, 745, 936, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1136, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1211

*Science et Vie*

509

*Science Fortnightly*

1254

*Science News*

386, 532, 1129, 1141, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1360, 1361, 1362

*Science News Letter*

69, 350, 351, 352, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188

*Sciences (Paris)*

1032

*Scientia*

1407

*Scientific American*

36, 130, 273, 323, 339, 416, 417, 547, 871, 873, 874, 898, 933, 1077, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1140, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1402, 1438

*Scientific Monthly*

1404

*Senior Scholastic*

1202

*Sign*

776, 1233

*Signal*

876

*The Sky*

982

*Sky and Telescope*

39, 40, 193, 297, 498, 526, 548, 595, 597, 601, 1074, 1075, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1295, 1420

*Smithsonian Magazine*

264

*Southern Review*

1256

*Soviet Astronomy*

616, 1194, 1393

*Space Digest*

335

*Spaceflight*

15, 16, 64, 89, 90, 154, 179, 233, 236, 237, 293, 337, 343, 354, 371, 382, 430, 431, 462, 465, 466, 496, 515, 632, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 693, 694, 695, 696, 699, 700, 701, 756, 757, 778, 782, 784, 785, 795, 836, 838, 840, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 857, 858, 881, 940, 962, 1000, 1039, 1069, 1070, 1086, 1087, 1144, 1148, 1158, 1216, 1217, 1229, 1246, 1247, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1274, 1275, 1290, 1423, 1442, 1443

*Space Journal*

558, 1299

*Space Life Sciences*

170, 533, 732, 1094, 1449, 1450

*Space Science Reviews*

960

*Space World*

113, 241, 1024, 1273

*Speculative Anthropology*

1276

*Sterne*

32, 295, 708, 1156

*Stern und Weltraum*

5, 341

*Student Quarterly and EE Digest*

943

*Tech Talk (MIT)*

868

*Technika Molodyozhy*

78, 1198, 1349, 1350, 1477, 1485

*Technology Review*

231, 310

*Tekhnika Khronika Geniki Ekdosis*

799

*Telecommunication Journal*

1351

*Termesztudományi Közlemények*

27, 88, 1344

*Termesztudományi Világ*

1354, 1414

*Theology Digest*

1005

*Theology Today*

330

*Time*

1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1460

*Tizikai Szemele*

815

*Today's Health*

1037

*Trans. Amer. Geophys. Union*

1107

*Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences*

660

*Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada, Series 3*  
735

*Trudy Moskovskovo Instituta Radiotekniki, Elektroniki I Avtomatiki*  
670

*T.V. Guide*  
1135

*UJ Iras*  
816

*UNESCO Courier*  
831

*Universitas*  
341, 752, 1145

*Universum*  
289

*Urania (GDR)*  
644, 1155, 1408

*Urania (Poland)*  
182, 183, 403, 461, 663, 754, 996, 1015, 1020, 1228, 1435, 1472

*Urania (Spain)*  
986

*Uspekhi Fizicheskikh Nauk*  
1395

*USSR*  
361

*Vasiona*  
128

*VDI Nachrichten*  
634

*Vertex*  
93, 94

*Vesmir*  
628, 1007

*Vestnik Akademii Nauk SSSR*  
441, 445, 565

*Vilagossag*  
433

*Vokrug Zveta*  
1429

*Voprosy Filosofii*  
645, 1221, 1224, 1226

*Vshekhs'vyat*  
832

*Weltraumfahrt*  
356, 1036

*Western Electrician*  
1356

*Wiss. und Fortschr.*  
33

*Wissen und Leben*  
150

*Yale Scientific Magazine*  
599

*Zeitschrift für Astrophysik*  
665

*Zeitschrift für Luftrecht und Weltraumrechtsfragen*  
1418

*Zemlya i Vselennaya*  
325, 442, 443, 451, 672, 987, 992, 994, 1433, 1479, 1480, 1481

*Zhurnal Issledovanye Kosmicheskovo Prostranstva*  
316

*Znaniye*  
448, 479



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